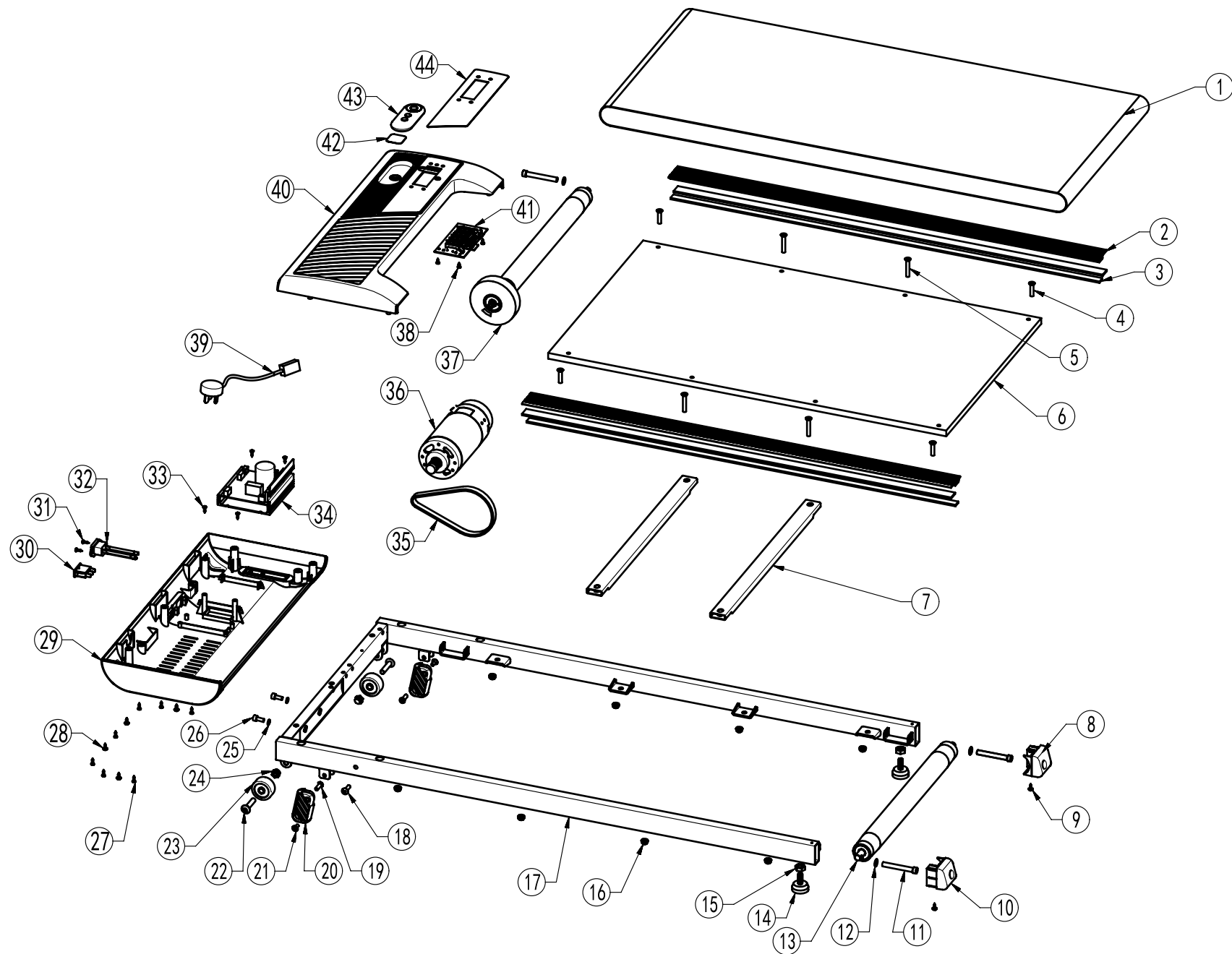




W04G7-爆炸图